



Customers

Retail market

Generation/  
Transmission

Market services

Market governance  
and services

Direct Connect customers

Consumers

Power bill  
\$500m

Power bill  
\$5,550m

Grid charges  
\$85m

Line charges  
\$2,250m

Wholesale market

EA levy  
\$44m

EA levy  
\$7m

EA levy  
\$5m

EA levy  
\$27m

Transpower  
(Grid Owner)

Lines  
companies

Generators

Net Rentals  
\$5m

Frequency keeping  
\$3m

Net Rentals  
\$40m

Voltage Support  
\$3m

Energy charges  
\$3,200m

Frequency keeping  
\$35m

Net Rentals  
\$10m

Inst. Reserves  
Ancillary Serv. \$45m

Energy charges  
\$3,100m

Reserves charges  
\$23m

Clearing Manager

Other Service  
Providers

Service provider cost \$9m

Service provider  
cost \$2m

Electricity  
Authority

Service provider cost \$38m

System  
operator

EECA

Energy efficiency programs \$13m

EA levies  
in