Appendix D: Glossary

AEMO	Australian Energy Market Operator
ASX	Australian Stock Exchange
AU\$	Australian dollars
Authority	Electricity Authority Te Mana Hiko
BESS	Battery Energy Storage Systems
Act	Electricity Industry Act 2010
CAN	Customer Advice Notice
Code	Electricity Industry Participation Code 2010
DDA	Default Distributor Agreement
DER	Distributed Energy Resources
DFS	Demand flexibility service
DR	Demand response
ECRS	ERCOT Contingency Reserve Service
EMA	Energy Market Authority (Singapore)
ERCOT	Electricity Reliability Council of Texas
ERC	Electricity risk curve
ERS	Emergency Response Service
ESO	Electricity system operator (UK)
FCAS	Frequency control ancillary service
GBP	British Pounds
GEN	Grid Emergency Notice
IL	Interruptible Load
KS-9	Kupe gas operation
MDAG	Market Development Advisory Group

MW	Megawatt
NEM	National Electricity Market (Australia)
NPS	Network Service Providers
Regulations	Electricity Industry (Enforcement) Regulations 2010
RERT	Reliability, Emergency Reserve Trader
S\$	Singapore dollars
SCADA	Supervisory Control and Data Acquisition
SPD	Scheduling, Pricing and Dispatch
SSAD	Security Standard Assumptions Document
тсс	Taranaki Combined Cycle Power Station
TJ	Terajoule
US\$	U.S. dollars
VoLL	Value of lost load
WDR	Wholesale Demand Response
WRN	Warning Notice
\$/kWh	Dollars per kilowatt hour
\$/MWh	Dollars per Megawatt hour